

**Question 1.**

The statement 'disasters are simply natural events' is a vast oversimplification. Evaluate this claim by examining the multiple social, economic, and environmental factors that contribute to the development and impact of disasters.

**Question 2**

Examine the historical development of the term 'resilience' and its subsequent incorporation into various fields of study. How has this concept revolutionized our approach to disaster risk and livelihoods management?

**Question 3**

Critically evaluate the strengths and limitations of the community-based disaster risk reduction (CBDRR) approach in addressing vulnerability and building resilience. Discuss the factors that contribute to the success or failure of CBDRR initiatives, drawing on case studies and empirical evidence.

**Question 4**

How does the concept of vulnerability differ across various sectors and disciplines, and how do these varying interpretations influence the way each sector approaches risk management and resilience building? Discuss with specific examples from at least three different sectors.

**Question 5**

Critically assess the role of Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) and media as cross-cutting tools in disaster risk management, highlighting their contributions, challenges, and potential for future development.

**END**